### Fractions, Decimals, and Percents

**Essential Question** How can you convert between fractions, decimals, and percents?

#### TUNLOCK the Problem

REAL WORLD

Every percent and decimal number can also be written as a fraction. All fractions can be written as decimals and percents. For example,  $\frac{2}{5}$  of the songs in Bonnie's music collection are country songs. What percent of her song collection is country?



Write the percent that is equivalent to  $\frac{2}{5}$ .

**STEP 1** Set up the equivalent fraction with a denominator of 100.

$$\frac{2\times?}{5\times?} = \frac{2\times?}{100}$$

STEP 2 Ask: By what factor can you multiply the denominator to get 100?

$$\frac{2 \times ?}{5 \times 20} = \frac{}{100}$$
 cmultiply the denominator by 20

STEP 3 Multiply the numerator by the same factor, 20.

$$\frac{2 \times 20}{5 \times 20} = \frac{40}{100}$$

STEP 4 Write the fraction as a percent.

$$\frac{40}{100} = \underline{40}$$
 percent

So,  $\frac{2}{5}$  equals  $\underline{40}$  percent.

# More Examples

A. Write  $\frac{8}{25}$  as a decimal.

**STEP 1** Write an equivalent fraction with a denominator of 100.

$$\frac{8 \times 4}{25 \times 4} = \frac{32}{100}$$
 multiply denominator and numerator by 4

STEP 2 Write the fraction as a decimal.

$$\frac{32}{100} = 0.32$$

B. Write 90 percent as a fraction in simplest form.

STEP 1 Write 90% as a fraction.

$$90\% = \frac{90}{100}$$

STEP 2 Simplify.

$$90\% = \frac{90 \div 10}{100 \div 10} = \frac{9}{10}$$

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How are 9% and 90% alike when written as decimals? How are they different?

## **Share and Show**



Complete the steps to write  $\frac{7}{20}$  as a percent.

1. By what factor should you multiply the denominator and numerator?\_

$$\frac{7\times?}{20\times?} = \frac{?}{100}$$

- **2.** For  $\frac{7}{20}$ , what is an equivalent fraction with a denominator of 100?
- 3. What percent is equivalent to  $\frac{7}{20}$ ?

Write a decimal, a percent, or a simplified fraction.

4. 
$$\frac{1}{4}$$
 as a decimal

5. 
$$\frac{3}{10}$$
 as a percent

#### On Your Own

Write a decimal, a percent, or a simplified fraction.

7. 
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 as a percent

**8.** 
$$\frac{9}{10}$$
 as a decimal

9. 
$$\frac{11}{20}$$
 as a percent

11. 
$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 as a percent

**12.** 
$$\frac{9}{25}$$
 as a decimal **13.**  $\frac{29}{50}$  as a percent **14.**  $\frac{1}{20}$  as a percent

13. 
$$\frac{29}{50}$$
 as a percent

14. 
$$\frac{1}{20}$$
 as a percen

**15.** 
$$4\%$$
 as fraction

**16.** 
$$\frac{4}{5}$$
 as a percent

**16.** 
$$\frac{4}{5}$$
 as a percent **17.**  $\frac{24}{25}$  as a decimal **18.**  $\frac{41}{50}$  as a percent

**18.** 
$$\frac{41}{50}$$
 as a percen

## Problem Solving REAL WORLD



- **19.** Whitney has finished  $\frac{9}{20}$  of her book. What percent of the book does Whitney still need to read?
- **20.** Roger has completed  $\frac{4}{25}$  of his math homework. What percent of his math homework does he still need to do?